

PUSTAKA

1. Zazuli Z, Sukandar EY, Lisni **DAFTAR I**, 2015. *Antibiotic Use Evaluation in Surgery Patients at a Private Hospital in Bandung*. *Indones J Clin Pharm.*;4(2):87–97.
2. Hadi U, Kuntaman K, Qiptiyah M, Paraton H, 2013. *Problem of Antibiotic Use and Antimicrobial Resistance in Indonesia: Are We Really Making Progress?* *Indones J Trop Infect Dis.*;4(4):5.
3. Dertarani V.,2009. *Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik Berdasarkan Kriteria Gyssens Di Bagian Ilmu Bedah RSUP DR KARIADI*. Universitas Diponegoro.
4. Pratama NYI, Suprapti B, Ardhiansyah AO, Shinta DW, 2019. *Analisis Penggunaan Antibiotik pada Pasien Rawat Inap Bedah dengan Menggunakan Defined Daily Dose dan Drug Utilization 90% di Rumah Sakit Universitas Airlangga*. *Indones J Clin Pharm*;8(4):256.
5. WHO, 2013. *Guidelines for and DDD assignment*. WHO collaborating centre. 1–284p.
6. Oktovina MN, 2015. *Alur Gyssens Analisa Kualitatif pada Penggunaan Antibiotik*. *Fatmawati Hosp J*;1–5.
7. Utami ER, 2012. *Antibiotika, Resistensi, Dan Rasionalitas Terapi*. *Sainstis*;1(4):191–8.
8. Mahmudah F, Sumiwi SA, Hartini S, 2016. *Study of the Use of Antibiotics with ATC/DDD System and DU 90% in Digestive Surgery in Hospital in*

- Bandung. Indones J Clin Pharm*;5(4):293–8.
9. Zakiya NM, 2017. *Evaluasi Kualitas Penggunaan Antibiotika Pada Pasien Pasca Bedah Dengan Metode Gyssens Di Rsud Bhakti Dharma Husada Surabaya.*
 10. Ganiswarna SG. *Farmakologi Dan Terapi Edisi 4, 1995. Departeman Farmakologi dan Terapeutik FKUI.* Hlm. 617-618.
 11. Ebimieowei E, Ibemologi A, 2016. *Antibiotics: Classification and Mechanisms of Action with Emphasis on Molecular Perspectives.* *Int J Appl Microbiol Biotechnol Res*;4(January 2016):90–101.
 12. Kementrian Kesehatan RI. *Pedoman Umum Penggunaan Antibiotik.* 2011. 116 p.
 13. *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia No 8 Tahun 2015.*
 14. Munita JM, Arias CA, Unit AR, Santiago A De, 2016. *HHS Public Access*;4(2):1–37.
 15. Budikasi F, Mulyadi N, Malara R, 2015. *Hubungan Pemberian Informed Consent Dengan Tingkat Kecemasan Pasien Preoperasi Kategori Status Fisik I-Ii Emergency American Society of Anesthesiologists (Asa) Di Instalasi Gawat Darurat Rsup Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado. J Keperawatan UNSRAT*;3(2):111429.
 16. Sjamsuhidajat, Jong D. *Buku Ajar Ilmu Bedah. Ed. 3.* Jakarta: EGC; 2016. 617 p.
 17. Bharath M, Galagali JR, Mishra AK, Mallick A, Nikhilesh E, 2020.

- Prophylactic use of antibiotics as per SIGN 104 guidelines versus routine antibiotic prophylaxis for prevention of surgical site infection in clean and clean contaminated ENT surgical procedures: a comparative study*;6(1):106–11.
18. Bratzler DW, Perl TM, Auwaerter PG, Sawyer RG, 2013. *prophylaxis in surgery*;(February).
 19. Sitompul F, Radji M, Bahtiar A, 2016. *Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik dengan Metode Gyssens pada Pasien Stroke Rawat Inap di RSUD Koja secara Retrospektif (Periode KJS dan BPJS)* *Evaluation of Antibiotic used with Gyssens Method on Stroke Inpatient at RSUD Koja using Retrospective Approach (KJS and BPJS period)*;6(1):30–8.
 20. Pinto Pereira LM, Phillips M, Ramlal H, Teemul K, Prabhakar P,2004. *Third generation cephalosporin use in a tertiary hospital in Port of Spain, Trinidad: Need for an antibiotic policy*. *BMC Infect Dis*;4(December).
 21. Mycek, M. J, Harvey, R.A. dan Champe, P.C., 2001, *Farmakologi Ulasan Bergambar* 2nd ed. H. Hartanto, ed., Jakarta, Widya Medika
 22. Sitompul F, Radji M, Bahtiar A, 2016. *Evaluasi Penggunaan Antibiotik dengan Metode Gyssens pada Pasien Stroke Rawat Inap di RSUD Koja secara Retrospektif (Periode KJS dan BPJS)*. *J Kefarmasian Indones*;6(1):30–8.
 23. Bungin, Burhan, 2010. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*.PT. Raja Grafindo Persada. Jakarta.

24. FKUI. 2007. *Farmakologi dan Terapi*. Jakarta: Balai Penerbit FKUI.
25. McEvoy, G.K. (Editor). 2008. *AHFS Drug Information*. USA
26. Deck, Daniel H PharmD dan Winston, Lisa G. 2012. *Beta-Lactam & Other Cell Wall & Membrane Active Antibiotics*. Dalam: *Katzung. Basic & Clinical Pharmacology*. McGraw-Hill.
27. Petri Jr., William A., 2011. *Penicillins, Cephalosporins and Other β Lactam Antibiotics*, in *Gilman, A.G., 2011. Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics 12th Edition*. McGraw-Hill.
28. Harvey, Richard A., Clark, Michelle A., Finkel, R., Rey, Jose A., dan Whalen, Karen. 2012. Cell Wall Inhibitor. Dalam: *Lippincott's Illustrated Reviews : Pharmacology 5th Edition*. Lippincott William & Wilkins, a Wolters Kluwer business.
29. Septiari, 2012. *Infeksi Nosokomial*, Cetakan Pertama Yogyakarta : Haikhi
30. Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2009.